

Lesson 14 - Complex Consonants TX, NT, TH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (TX, NT, TH)

(tx) kua txob pepper

(nt) ntaiv stair

(th) thoob bucket

Kua Txob

(tx)

Tos + xos = Txos

Txos + ob = Txob



Text

Kuv txiv tsis nyob hauv tsev. Eeb nees daj. Rab txiab nyob saud. Nws ib txwm zoo li no. Cov txwj laus sab laj. Yeeb muaj txab. Peb tus yawm txiv tuaj txog tid. Kab qig txo hauv paus zaub. Peb mus phua txiag. Nws zov cov neeg nyob txim. Kuv tus mob tsis txawj zoo. Rog tuaj, peb txav kev. Kuv tsis txawj tua phom.

Vocabulary

1) txiv dad , father

2)	txiab	scissor
3)	txwm	always
4)	txwj laus	respected elders
5)	txab	juice of opium pod in a opium poppy
6)	txog	arrived
7)	txo	cut , down grade
8)	txiag	piece of wood , lumber
9)	txim	penalty , punishment
10)	txawj	know how to , knowledgable
11)	txav	move aside

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

12)	Txeeb = tos xos txos (tx) + (ee) + (b) = txeeb	snatch
13)	Txawv = tos xos txos (tx) + (aw) + (v) = txawv	strange , odd
14)	Txi = tos xos txos (tx) + (i) = txi	to bear fruit
15)	Txib = tos xos txos (tx) + (i) + (b) = txib	to ask or command
16)	Txiav = tos xos txos (tx) + (ia) + (v) = txiav	cut , to cut

Text Translation

Our father is not home. Yellow horse saddle. The scissor is up there. He is always like this. The elder leaders is having a meeting. There are many juice in the opium poppy. Our father in law arrive over there. Vegetable insect eat the tip of the vegetable.

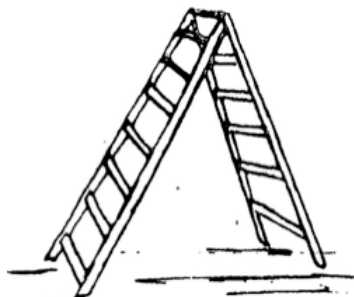
Let's go cut the wood plate. He is watching the punished people. My sickness is not getting well. When war comes, we move away. I don't know how to shoot a gun.

Ntaiv

(nt)

Nos + Tos = Ntos

Ntos + aiv = Ntaiv



Text

Kuv haus cawv ntaus sab lim. Peb ntaim lawv mov noj. Koj mus kwv ib ntas dej. Cov tsos xov ntaub loj nteev. Lub raj no txais ntiv zoo. Kuv ntiav ib co zog ua kuv teb. Lawv hiab lub vab ntom. Nws suav tsis nto pua. Nws ntov ntoo vau pheej tsab. Lub caij ntuj tsaug no no. Nws ntuav los kua tsib. Pej kum teb neeg nyob tuab ntws.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) ntaus | hit , to hi |
| 2) ntaus sab lim | to relax |
| 3) ntaim | ask for or to beg |
| 4) ib ntas | half , one half |
| 5) ntaub | fabric |
| 6) ntiv | musical instrument note |

- 7) ntiav pay other for work
- 8) ntom tighten , closely
- 9) nto to surface , reach the top
- 10) ntov to cut (a tree)
- 11) ntoo tree , wood
- 12) ntuj tsaug Fall
- 13) ntuv throw up
- 14) ntws flow

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 15) Ntuas = nos tos ntos (nt) + (ua) + (s) = ntuas teach , preach
- 16) Ntaj = nos tos ntos (nt) + (a) + (j) = ntaj sword
- 17) Ntau = nos tos ntos (nt) + (au) = ntau a lot , many
- 18) Ntim = nos tos ntos (nt) + (i) + (m) = ntim to pack , pack
- 19) Ntees = nos tos ntos (nt) + (ee) + (s) = ntees ceremony

Text Translation

I drink wine for relaxation. We ask them for rice to eat. You go carry a bucket of water. These fabric thread is big. This flute's note plays very well. I paid others to work at my farm. They make the bamboo tray closely. He cannot count to one hundred. He cut the tree fall. The Fall season is cold. He throw up some liquid. In foreigner country, there are many people living.

Thoob

(th)

Tos + hos = Thos

Thos + oob = Thoob



Text

Nws tsis xav them nyiaj rau peb txiv. Kuv tsis paub yav neej thaud. Tus tsav thawj tuag lawm. Lawv thaiv mom kaum tsev. Nws thab lawv pob pov. Tus ntaiv no muaj kaum ob theem. Kuv tau theem ntev nyob hauv lawv zos. Kuv tham nws txaj muag. Qaib thos kab rws. Ib leeg thiab ib txog sia, kaum leej thiab kaum txoj sia.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|----------|----------------------------------|
| 1) them | pay , pay back |
| 2) thaud | back then |
| 3) thawj | leader |
| 4) thaiv | protect , block |
| 5) thab | to bother , to mess with someone |
| 6) theem | level |
| 7) tham | talk , speak |
| 8) thos | peck |
| 9) thiab | and |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|--|---------------------|
| 10) Thov = tos hos thos (th) + (o) + (v) = thov | to beg , to ask for |
| 11) Thaib = tos hos thos (th) + (ai) + (b) = thaib | Thai |
| 12) Thawb = tos hos thos (th) + (aw) + (b) = thawb | push , to push |
| 13) Tham = tos hos thos (th) + (a) + (m) = tham | talk |
| 14) Thim = tos hos thos (th) + (i) + (m) = thim | return |

Text Translation

He doesn't want to pay money to our father. I don't know the life in the past. The head leader pass away. They block the a small section in the yard. He court them to toss ball. This stair has twelve levels. I received a long status in their village. My talk embarrassed her. Chicken peck on insect. One person with on live, ten person with ten lives.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant tx , nt , th
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant tx , nt , th
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with tx , nt , th

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 15! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants NR , NC , HN